

Scope and Sequence

Reading

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6
Print/Book Awareness (Recognize and understand the conventions of print and books)							
Capitalization	X	X					
Constancy of Words		X					
Differentiate between Letter and Word	X	X					
Differentiate between Word and Sentence	X	X					
End Punctuation	X	X					
Follow Left-to-Right, Top-to-Bottom	X	X					
Letter Recognition and Formation	X	X					
Page Numbering	X	X					
Parts of a Book	X	X					
Picture/Text Relationship	X	X					
Punctuation	X	X					
Quotation Marks	X	X					
Relationship Between Spoken and Printed Language	X	X					
Sentence Recognition	X	X					
Spacing Between Sentences	X	X					
Spacing Between Words	X	X					
Table of Contents	X	X					
Text Features		X					
Text Relationships		X					
Word Length	X	X					
Word Boundaries		X					
Write Left-to-Right, Top-to-Bottom	X	X					
Phonemic Awareness (Recognize Discrete Sounds in Words)							
Oral Blending: Words/Word Parts	X	X					
Oral Blending: Onset and Rime	X	X					
Oral Blending: Syllables	X	X					
Oral (Phoneme) Blending: Initial Sounds	X	X					
Oral (Phoneme) Blending: Final Sounds	X	X					
Oral Blending: Initial Vowels		X					
Oral Blending: Vowel Replacement		X					
Rhyming	X	X					
Phoneme Matching: Initial Sounds	X	X					
Phoneme Matching: Final Sounds	X	X					
Phoneme Matching: Medial Sounds	X	X					
Phoneme Manipulation: Initial Sounds	X	X					
Phoneme Manipulation: Final Sounds	X	X					
Phoneme Manipulation: Medial Sounds	X	X					
Segmentation: Final Consonants	X	X					
Segmentation: Initial Consonants/Blends		X					
Segmentation: Words/Word Parts	X	X					
Segmentation: Syllables	X	X					
Segmentation: Identifying the Number and Order of Sounds in Words	X	X					

Reading (continued)

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6
How the Alphabet Works							
Letter Knowledge (Alphabetic Knowledge)	X	X					
Letter Order (Alphabetic Order)	X	X					
Letter Sounds	X	X					
Sounds in Words	X	X					
Phonics (Associate Sounds and Spellings to Read Words)							
Blending Sounds into Words	X	X	X	X			
Consonant Clusters		X	X	X			
Consonant Digraphs		X	X	X			
Phonograms		X	X	X			
Schwa		X	X	X			
Silent Consonants			X	X			
Syllables		X	X	X			
Vowel Diphthongs		X	X	X			
Vowels: Long Sounds and Spellings	X	X	X	X			
Vowels: r-controlled		X	X	X			
Vowels: Short Sounds and Spellings	X	X	X	X			
Comprehension Strategies							
Adjusting Reading Speed			X	X	X	X	X
Asking Questions/Answering Questions	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Clarifying	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Making Connections	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Predicting/Confirming Predictions	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Summarizing		X	X	X	X	X	X
Visualizing	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Comprehension Skills							
Author's Point of View			X	X	X	X	X
Author's Purpose			X	X	X	X	X
Cause and Effect	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Classify and Categorize	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Compare and Contrast	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Drawing Conclusions	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Fact and Opinion			X	X	X	X	X
Main Idea and Details	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Making Inferences		X	X	X	X	X	X
Reality and Fantasy	X	X	X	X			
Sequence	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vocabulary							
Apposition		X	X	X	X	X	X
Concept Words		X	X	X	X	X	X
Context Clues		X	X	X	X	X	X
Expanding Vocabulary		X	X	X	X	X	X
High-Frequency Words	X	X	X	X			
Idioms				X		X	X
Multiple-Meaning Words		X	X	X	X	X	X
Selection Vocabulary	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Time and Order Words (Creating Sequence)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Utility Words (Colors, Classroom Objects, etc.)	X	X					

Reading (continued)

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6
Reading with a Writer's Eye							
Author's Purpose	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Alliteration			X		X		X
Captions and Headings		X	X	X		X	X
Characterization	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Choosing Good Examples				X	X		
Description		X	X	X	X	X	X
Diagrams							X
Dialect						X	
Dialogue		X	X	X	X	X	X
Effective Beginnings					X	X	
Effective Endings					X		
Event Sequence	X	X	X	X		X	
Expository Writing Techniques					X	X	
Fable Characteristics					X		
Figurative Language		X	X	X	X	X	X
Flashback							X
Genre Knowledge	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Idiom						X	X
Language Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Mood and Tone		X	X	X	X		X
Onomatopoeia			X	X	X		X
Personification			X	X		X	X
Persuasive Techniques					X	X	
Plot (Problem/Solution)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Point of View					X	X	
Punctuation					X	X	
Quoting Sources					X		
Rhyme	X	X	X		X	X	X
Sensory Details		X	X	X	X	X	
Sentence Variety					X	X	
Setting	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sidebars							X
Similes and Metaphors				X	X		X
Stage Directions					X		
Style							X
Suspense and Surprise				X		X	
Text Structure	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Theme	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Transitions					X	X	X
Using Comparisons		X	X			X	
Voice					X	X	X
Word Choice			X	X	X	X	X
Word Analysis							
Antonyms			X	X	X	X	X
Comparatives/Superlatives			X	X	X	X	
Compound Words	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Contractions			X	X	X		
Connotation and Denotation							X
Content/Concept Words							X

Reading (continued)

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6
Foreign Words and Phrases							X
Gerunds							X
Greek and Latin Roots				X	X	X	X
Homographs			X	X	X	X	X
Homonyms/Homophones			X	X	X	X	X
Inflectional Endings			X	X	X	X	X
Irregular Plurals			X	X	X	X	X
Multiple-Meaning Words			X	X	X	X	X
Multisyllabic Words			X	X	X	X	
Plurals			X	X	X	X	X
Position Words	X	X					
Prefixes			X	X	X	X	X
Root or Base Words			X	X	X	X	X
Shades of Meaning/Levels of Specificity				X		X	X
Suffixes			X	X	X	X	X
Synonyms			X	X	X	X	X
Word Families (Words with the Same Base)			X	X	X	X	X
Word Origins						X	X

Inquiry and Study Skills

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6
Study Skills							
Comparing Information across Sources		X		X	X	X	
Charts, Graphs, and Diagrams/Visual Aids	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Collaborative Inquiry	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Communicating Research Progress Results		X	X	X	X	X	X
Compile Notes		X	X		X	X	X
Conducting an Interview		X	X	X	X	X	X
Finding Needed Information	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Follow Directions	X	X	X	X	X		X
Formulating Conjectures	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Formulate Questions for Inquiry and Research	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Give Reports	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Make Outlines		X	X	X	X	X	X
Maps	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Note Taking		X	X	X	X	X	X
Parts of a Book	X	X	X	X	X		
Planning Inquiry		X	X	X	X	X	X
Recognizing Information Needs		X	X	X	X	X	X
Revising Questions and Conjectures	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Summarize and Organize Information		X	X	X	X	X	X
Time Lines		X	X	X	X	X	
Use Appropriate Resources (Media Sources, Reference Books, Experts, Internet)		X	X	X	X	X	X
Using a Dictionary/Glossary		X	X	X			
Using a Media Center/Library		X	X	X	X		
Using a Thesaurus		X	X	X			
Using an Encyclopedia		X	X	X	X		
Using Newspapers and Magazines		X	X		X		X
Using Technology	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Language Arts

Writing/Composition

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6
Approaches							
Collaborative Writing	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Individual Writing	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Writing Process							
Brainstorming/Prewriting	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Drafting	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Revising	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Editing	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Proofreading	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Publishing	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Writing Genres							
Action Tale			X				
Autobiography/Biography	X	X	X		X	X	X
Business Letter			X	X		X	X
Describe a Process		X			X	X	X
Descriptive Writing	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Expository/Informational Text	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Fantasy		X	X	X			
Folklore (Folktales, Fairy Tales, Tall Tales, Legends, Myths)		X			X	X	
Friendly Letter	X	X	X	X		X	
Historical Fiction					X		X
Invitation				X		X	
Journal Writing			X		X		
Magazine Article						X	
Making a List	X	X	X			X	
Narrative	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
News Story	X	X	X	X	X		
Personal Writing	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Persuasive Writing	X		X	X	X	X	X
Play/Dramatization						X	
Poetry	X	X				X	X
Quick Write			X	X	X	X	X
Realistic Fiction		X	X	X	X	X	X
Responding to Literature		X	X	X	X	X	X
Summary		X	X	X	X	X	X
Writing on Demand		X	X	X	X	X	X
Writing Traits							
Audience		X	X	X	X	X	X
Conventions	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Elaboration		X	X	X	X	X	X
Focus		X	X	X	X	X	X
Ideas/Content	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Organization		X	X	X	X	X	X
Presentation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Purpose		X	X	X	X	X	X
Sentence Fluency	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sentence Variety		X	X	X	X	X	X
Vocabulary		X	X	X	X	X	X
Voice	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Word Choice	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Language Arts

Writing/Composition (continued)

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6
Writing Strategies							
Action and Describing Words	X	X	X	X			
Adding Details	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Addressing Audience Needs		X	X	X	X	X	X
Brainstorming	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cause and Effect				X	X	X	X
Character Sketch					X		
Choosing a Topic	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Compare and Contrast			X	X		X	X
Conveying a General Mood					X	X	
Creating Suspense							X
Creating Vivid Images		X	X	X	X	X	
Dialogue	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Effective Beginnings/Endings					X	X	X
Elements of a Letter	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Elements of Persuasion			X	X	X	X	
Eliminating Irrelevant Information	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Eliminating Wordiness			X	X	X	X	X
Evaluate Personal Growth as a Writer			X	X	X	X	
Figurative Language			X		X		
Formality of Language		X	X	X	X	X	X
Format		X			X	X	
Generate Additional Ideas	X	X	X	X	X		
Highlight a Memorable Event	X	X		X	X		
Identifying Best Feature of Something Written			X				
Illustrations and Drawings	X	X	X	X			
Information from Multiple Sources				X	X	X	X
Main Idea and Details				X	X	X	
Organizing a Multi-Paragraph Composition					X	X	
Planning		X			X	X	X
Plot Structure—Beginning, Middle, Climax, and End		X	X	X	X	X	X
Point of View						X	
Presenting Facts and Examples Objectively				X	X	X	X
Proofreading	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Purpose		X	X	X	X	X	X
Realism					X		
Referencing a Source					X	X	X
Revising	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Rhythm and Rhyme		X	X				
Sensory Details		X	X	X	X	X	
Sentence Combining		X	X	X	X	X	X
Sequence	X	X	X	X			
Setting		X	X	X	X	X	X
Story Elements		X	X	X	X	X	
Summary			X	X	X	X	X
Taking Notes		X	X	X	X	X	X
Time Line			X	X		X	
Transition Words/Devices			X	X	X	X	X
Using a Checklist		X	X	X	X	X	
Using a Graphic Organizer		X	X	X	X	X	X

Language Arts

Writing/Composition (continued)

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6
Using a Model as a Guide to Writing			X	X			
Using Outlines to Organize Information			X	X	X	X	X
Using Multimedia Sources			X	X	X	X	X
Vary Sentence Beginnings			X	X	X	X	
Vary Sentence Length		X	X			X	
Vary Sentence Types	X	X	X	X	X		X
Voice				X		X	
Voicing an Opinion		X				X	X
Word Choice		X	X	X	X	X	X
Working Collaboratively							X
Writing Coherent Paragraphs		X	X	X	X	X	
Writing on Demand		X	X	X	X	X	X

Language Arts

Grammar

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6
Parts of Speech							
Adjectives (Describing Words)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Adverbs			X	X	X	X	X
Conjunctions			X	X	X	X	X
Nouns	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Prepositions				X	X	X	X
Pronouns	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Verbs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sentences							
Complete and Incomplete Sentences		X	X	X	X	X	X
Fragments			X	X	X	X	X
Independent and Dependent Clauses						X	X
Parts (Subjects and Predicates)		X	X	X	X	X	X
Run-on Sentences					X	X	X
Sentence Combining		X	X	X	X	X	X
Structure (Simple, Compound, Complex, Compound-Complex)			X	X	X	X	X
Subject/Verb Agreement		X	X	X	X	X	X
Types (Declarative, Interrogative, Exclamatory, Imperative)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Usage							
Adjectives		X	X	X	X	X	X
Adverbs			X	X	X	X	X
Antonyms		X	X	X			
Articles			X	X		X	X
Contractions		X	X	X	X	X	
Nouns		X	X	X	X	X	X
Pronouns		X	X	X	X	X	X
Regular and Irregular Plurals			X	X	X	X	X
Synonyms		X	X	X			
Verb Tenses		X	X	X	X	X	X
Verbs (Action, Helping, Linking, Regular/Irregular)		X	X	X	X	X	X
Mechanics							
Capitalization (Sentence, Proper Nouns, Titles, Direct Address, Pronoun "I")	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Punctuation (End Punctuation, Comma Use, Quotation Marks, Apostrophe, Colon, Semicolon, Hyphen, Parentheses)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Language Arts

Grammar (continued)

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6
Spelling							
Antonyms				X	X	X	X
Base or Root Words				X	X	X	X
Comparatives/Superlatives				X	X	X	X
Compound Words				X	X	X	X
Connotation and Denotation							X
Content/Concept Words							X
Contractions				X	X		X
Foreign Words and Phrases							X
Gerunds							X
Greek and Latin Roots				X	X	X	X
Homographs				X	X	X	X
Homonyms/Homophones				X	X	X	X
Inflectional Endings		X		X	X	X	X
Irregular Plurals		X		X	X	X	
Long Vowel Patterns		X	X	X			
Multiple-Meaning Words					X	X	X
Multisyllabic Words		X	X	X	X	X	X
Phonograms		X					
Prefixes				X	X	X	X
r-Controlled Vowel Spellings		X	X				
Shades of Meaning							X
Short Vowel Spellings		X	X	X			
Silent Letters			X	X			
Sound/Letter Relationships	X	X	X				
Special Spellings Patterns/Rules		X	X	X	X	X	
Special Vowel Spellings		X	X	X			
Suffixes		X		X	X	X	X
Synonyms				X	X	X	X
Word Families (Words with the Same Base)		X		X	X	X	X

Listening/Speaking/Viewing

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6
Listening							
Analyze/Evaluate Intent and Content of Speaker's Message		X	X	X		X	X
Ask Questions		X	X	X	X	X	X
Determine Purposes for Listening		X	X	X	X	X	X
Drawing Conclusions and Making Inferences						X	
Follow Directions	X	X	X	X	X		X
Learn about Different Cultures through Discussion				X	X		
Listen for Poetic Language (Rhythm/Rhyme)	X	X			X		X
Listening for Details			X	X	X		
Listening for Information		X	X	X	X		
Participate in Group Discussions	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Recalling What Was Heard				X	X		
Recognizing Fact and Opinion			X	X	X		
Respond to Speaker	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Use Nonverbal Communication Techniques		X		X	X	X	X
Speaking							
Answer Questions	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Asking Questions	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Describe Ideas and Feelings	X	X	X				
Effective Word Choice/Voice			X	X	X	X	X
Engaging the Audience					X	X	
Give Directions		X			X		X
Learn About Different Cultures through Discussion		X		X	X		X
Listen and Respond	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Making Announcements and Introductions		X					
Organizing Presentations			X	X	X	X	X
Paraphrasing			X	X	X		
Participate in Group Discussion	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Present Oral Reports		X	X	X	X	X	X
Purposes of Speech			X				
Read Fluently with Expression, Phrasing, and Intonation		X	X	X	X	X	X
Read Orally	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Share Information		X	X	X	X	X	X
Small Group Discussion		X	X	X	X	X	X
Speak Clearly at Appropriate Volume		X	X	X	X	X	X
Speaking Strategies				X	X		
Staying on Topic		X					
Summarize/Retell Stories	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Understand Formal and Informal Language	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Use Appropriate Language for Audience		X	X	X	X	X	X
Use Nonverbal and Visual Communication Techniques		X	X	X	X	X	X

Listening/Speaking/Viewing (continued)

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6
Viewing							
Analyze Purposes and Techniques of the Media			X	X	X	X	X
Appreciate/Interpret Artist's Techniques		X					
Compare Visual and Written Material on the Same Subject		X			X		X
Culture in Media		X			X	X	
Describe Pictures			X				
Gather Information from Visual Images		X	X	X	X	X	X
Interpreting Media				X	X	X	X
Language Development							X
Literary Devices				X			X
Relating to Content				X	X		
Understanding Gestures				X	X		X
Using Multimedia				X	X		
View Critically		X		X	X	X	X
Penmanship							
Cursive Letters				X			
Manuscript Letters	X	X	X				
Numbers	X	X					

